I. Identify the processes responsible for (= account for) the following OE alternations:

1. *cwellan* 'kill' inf.   -   *cwealde*

2. *hēah* 'high'   -   *hīehst*

3. *hwæl* 'whale' N. sg. -   *hwalum*

4. *frēosan* 'freeze'   -   *frēas*   -   *fruron* -   *froren*

5. *Þyncan* 'seem' inf.   -   *Þūhte*

6. *fremman* 'do'   -   *fremedest.*

7. *helpan* 'help'   -   *hilpst*

8. *bōc* 'book' N. sg.   -   *bēc*

9. *bycgan* 'buy'   -   *bohte*

10. *eald* 'old'   -   *ieldra*

11. *mann* 'man'   -   *menn*

12. *feoh* 'fee'   -   *fēo* nom.pl.

II. Consider the six pairs of words below; one word in each pair is Gothic and the other is Anglo-Saxon. Discuss the phonological processes which account for the differences you can spot.

1. bugjan – bycgan
2. haldan – healdan
3. fimf – fīf
4. anþar – ōðer
5. wasjan – werian
6. slahan – slēan